Melbourne Community Church (MCC)

Sunday Service — August 20, 2023

Sermon Notes

Last Week: "The Letters to the Hebrews: An Introduction," <u>Hebrews</u>, by Brandon Harris, Teaching Pastor

Old Testament Reading: Psalm 110; New Testament Reading: Hebrews 1:1-3

This Week: "Jesus: God's Final Word," <u>Hebrews 1:1-4</u>, by Brandon Harris, Teaching Pastor

Old Testament Reading: Psalm 110; New Testament Reading: Hebrews 11:1-4

Exordium — introduction to a discourse/speech

"The purpose of an exordium was to gain the attention and goodwill of the hearers, to establish oneself as an expert and honorable speaker (i.e., make initial appeals to ethos), and to introduce the leading ideas that will be developed in the speech it-self." [McKee, J.K.. <u>Hebrews for the Practical Messianic (p. 29). Messianic Apologetics.</u> <u>Kindle Edition.</u>]

Chiastic Exordium

A — The Son as Superior Message (v. 1-2a)

- B The Son's Appointment (v. 2b)
 - **C** As Medium of God's Glory (<u>v. 2c</u>)
 - C' As Mediator of God's Grace (v. 3a-3b)

B' — The Son's Exaltation (v. 3c)

A' — The Son as Superior Messenger (v. 4)

"The Son unites in his person the attributes and privileges of the royal Son, the Wisdom of God, and the royal Priest. Consequently, he is uniquely qualified to be the one through whom God spoke his final word," William L. Lane, <u>Hebrews 1–8</u>, vol. 47A, Word Biblical Commentary (Dallas: Word, Incorporated, 1991), 9.

How and to Whom does the author equate Jesus?

How are ways has God spoken? Through whom has God spoken?

Through whom has God spoken?

Did God tell us everything about Himself and His purposes fully in the beginning of the history/scripture?

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The prophets were God's interim, incomplete and impersonal word.

How has God spoken in these last days (final age)?

When was the end of the previous age? (Luke 16:16a; Mark 1:15)

What makes this the final age? (Romans 10:4a; Luke 14:27)

The Son is God's final, complete, and personal Word.

What does it mean for Jesus to have been "appointed heir of all things"? (Psalm 2:7-8; Genesis 1:1,3a; Psalm 33:6,9; John 1:1,3; 1 Corinthians 8:6)

What is the radiance God's (Shekinah) glory?

- The presence of God amongst His people (Exodus 19:16-18; Exodus 40:34-38; <u>1 Kings 6:13</u>)
- The glory of God dwelling in the Temple (<u>2 Chronicles 7:1</u>)
- How God dwells in the mountain (Psalm 68:16-18; Joel 3:17)

(See also: Exodus 33:18-19; Exodus 34:5-6, 29; Ezekiel 1:26-28.)

What does it mean "the exact representation of His being?" (John 14:8-9; Colossians 2:9)

What does it mean that He sustains "all things by his powerful word"? (Colossians 1:15-17)

The Son is the Divinity on Display

- Atonement—purification of our sin (Leviticus 16:30)
- At the right hand of God (<u>Psalm 110:1</u>; <u>Acts 2:32-33</u>)
- Above all names (<u>Deuteronomy 33:3</u>; <u>Galatians 3:19</u>; <u>Philippians 2:6-11</u>)

Additional Notes

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